



PREPARE TO BE TRANSFORMED

Considering THE FUTURE STATE OF EDUCATION

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The background features a night cityscape with illuminated skyscrapers. Overlaid on this is a complex digital network of glowing blue lines and nodes, forming a globe-like structure. Various numerical data points are scattered across the scene, such as '32 429', '11.7157', '96.5843', '89 4762', '88 4762', '11.7157', '17.5812', '92.6988', '35.4658', '89 7717', '44.3256', '62.4151', and '40.7801'.

World Disrupted

Reinventing, reshaping ALL
existing business/services

Monetizing services/assets

Transforming customer
expectations/preferences

A coming GIG Economy

HKS Strategic Planning

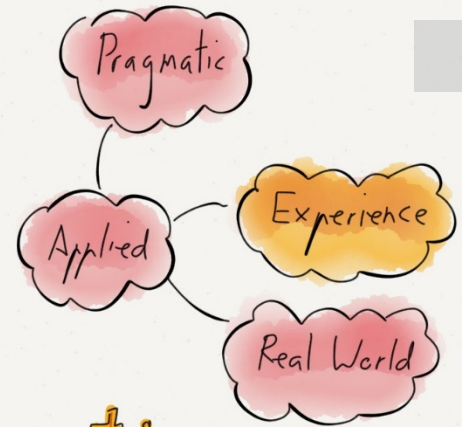
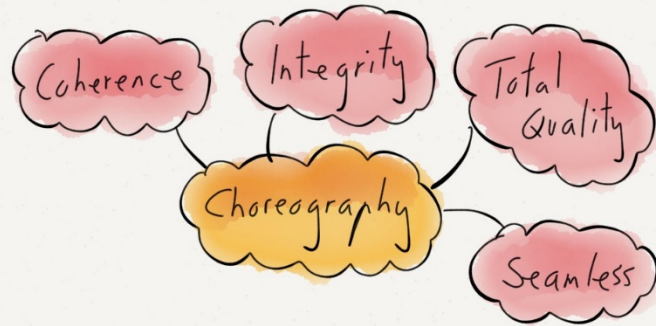
Differentiate

Current State/Future State

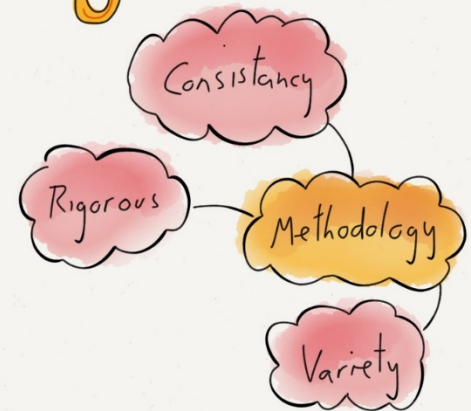
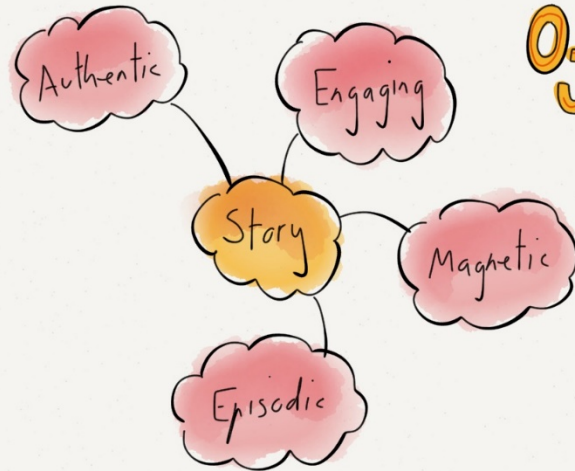
Distill Top Six Issues

How will these considerations affect design-thinking?

Sense of Awareness and Urgency



The Disruption Of Design



Current State EDU Issues?

Embracing Technology

School Climate & Culture

Health & Wellness

Boosting Equity

(Digital) Citizenship

Responsible Stewardship

Safety & Security

Positive Behavior Interventions

Early Education Initiatives

New School Leadership Models

Teacher Engagement

Facility Obsolescence

Appropriate Funding

EDUCATION

Learning from the Past

Factory Model to Student-Centric

Old	Today
TEACHER-CENTERED	LEARNER-CENTERED
ROTE LEARNING	PROBLEM-BASED LEARNING
ISOLATED FACTS	REAL WORLD CONTEXT
CONTENT-ORIENTED	PROCESS-ORIENTED
LIMITED ACCESS TO INFORMATION	INFORMATION WIDELY AVAILABLE
REACTIONIST PROBLEM SOLVING	HOLISTIC PROBLEM SOLVING
COMPETITIVE	COLLABORATIVE
SINGLE COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAM	CUSTOMIZED LEARNING PROGRAMS
FOCUSED ON EFFICIENCY	FOCUSED ON EFFECTIVENESS
DEPARTMENTAL/DISCIPLINARY	INTERDISCIPLINARY
SINGLE LEARNER GROUP	MULTIPLE LEARNER GROUPS
CLEAR COMMUNITY BOUNDARIES	PERMEABLE COMMUNITY BOUNDARIES
GENERIC ENVIRONMENT	INSPIRING ENVIRONMENT
RIGID BOUNDARIES	PERMEABLE BOUNDARIES

Skills Needed

- Digital Literacy
- Media Manipulation
- Global Competition
- Asynchronous Communication
- Social Networking
- Articulate & Dramatize
- Persuasion/Debate
- Creativity
- Problem-Solving
- Self Awareness
- Assimilation & Caring
- Ethical Global Citizens
- Healthy Lifestyles
- Love of Learning



Future State EDU Issues?

Pervasive Technology

Lifelong Upskilling

Unbundling EDU Ecosystem

School Choice & Consumerism

Wrap-Around Services

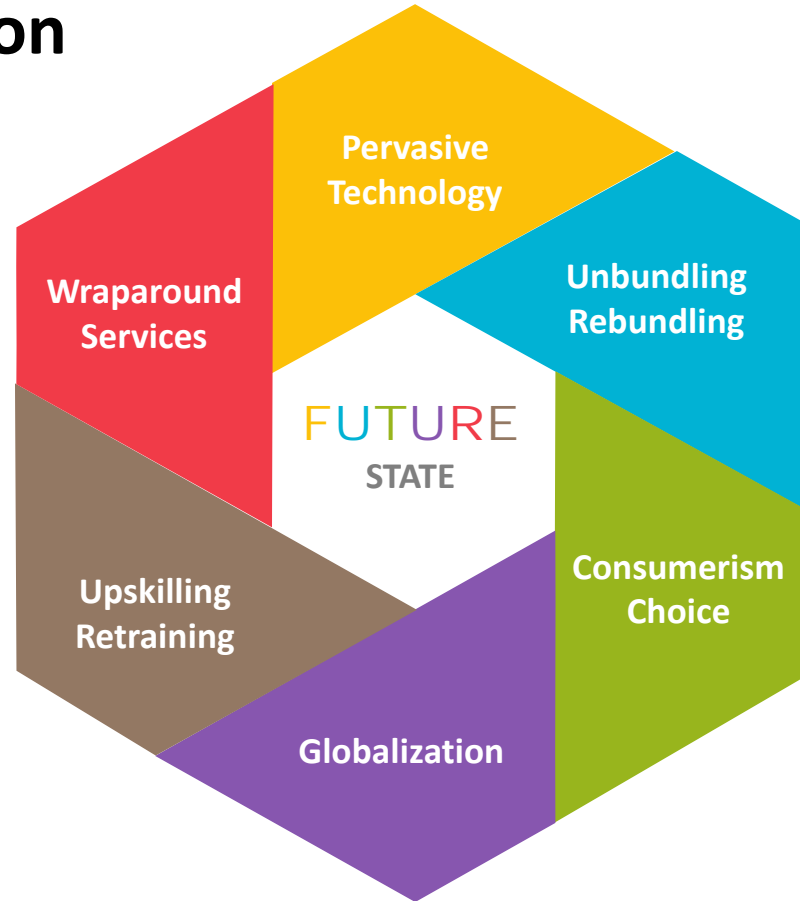
Globalization & Competition

EDUCATION

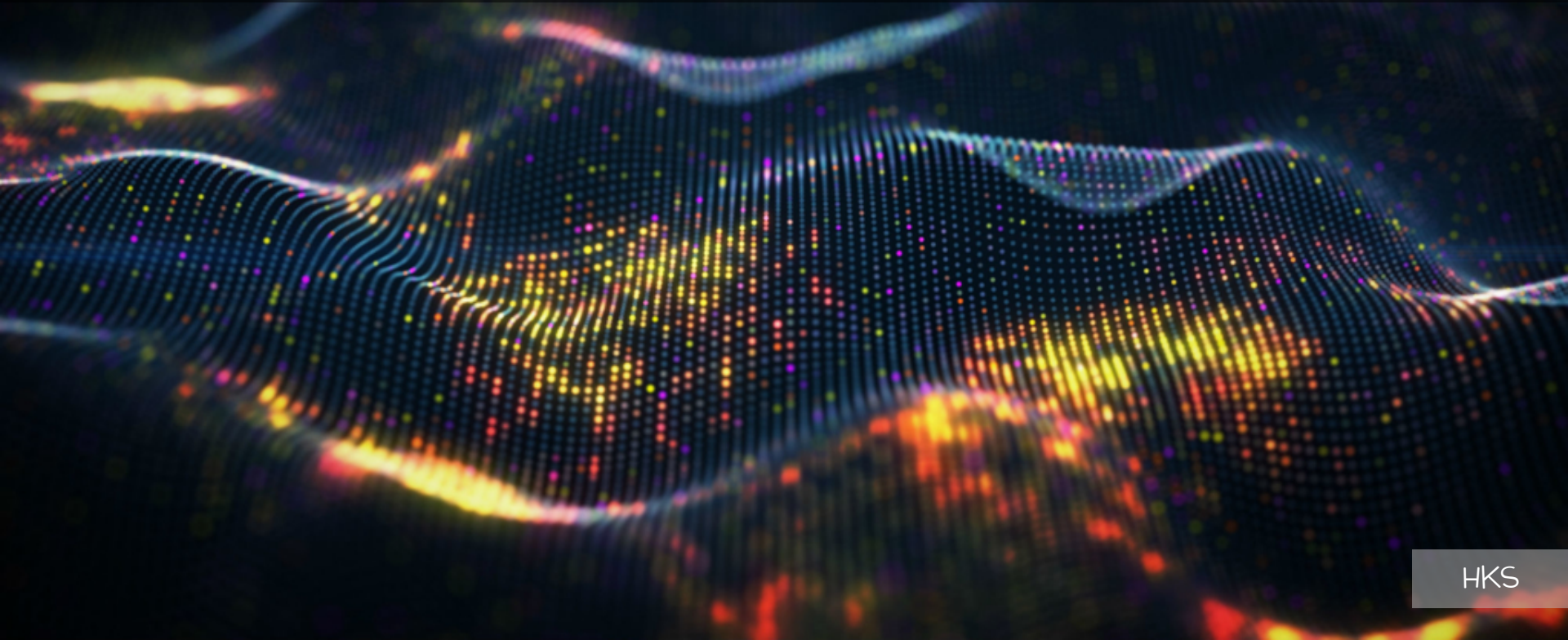
Future State of Education

Six Disruptors:

- Interrelated
- Interdependent
- Inter-supportive



Pervasive Technology



Pervasive Technology - Definition

5G Speed/Bandwidth/Processing Power

Enhanced Communication, Convergence/Interoperability

Embedded Everywhere, Information Access/Awareness

Cognitive Analytics

Digital Twins, Telepresence, Immersive Experiences

Extended Reality

Micro-transactions, Blockchain, Frictionless Business

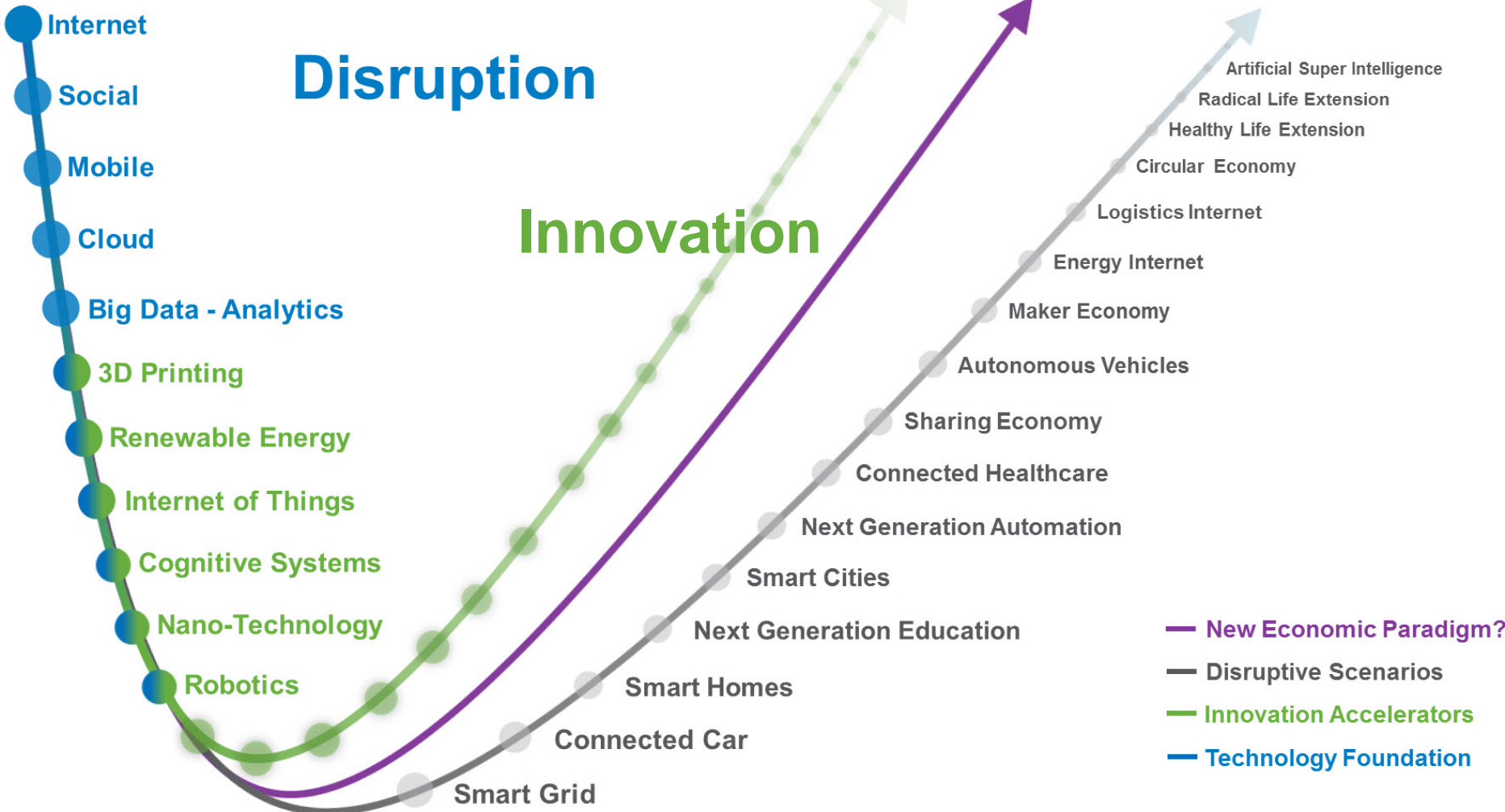
Gamification, Robotics

Digital Security/Citizenry/Privacy

Generational Adaptation/Acceleration

Low Latency Delays/Responses

Smart Homes/Rooms



A group of people are seated in rows, wearing VR headsets. They are in a dark environment, possibly a conference or event, with some people looking up and others looking forward. The scene is dimly lit, with some ambient light from the room. The people are wearing various types of VR headsets, some with external sensors. They are also wearing lanyards with badges around their necks.

Pervasive Technology – Issues to Consider

Untapped, Customer-Driven Possibilities

Higher Customer Expectations

New Ways of Streamlining Business

Managing Facility Environments

Performance Tracking, Utilization, Optimization

Improved Decision-Making

BIM Life-Cycle Management

New Entrants & Model Providers

Greater Competition

Achieving More with Less

Pervasive Technology - Expectations

New Forms of Human Computer Interaction (HCI)

Wearable Devices – Constant Information Access

Digital Literacy - Hackathons, Maker Sessions, Publishing

Immersive Experiences – Anytime, Anywhere, Anyscale

Cross Discipline, Collaborative Friendly Spaces

New Revenue Streams & Means of Monetizing

Crafting Rich, Multi-Media Communications

All Things Internet – “The Room is the Computer”

Blockchain Technologies – Badging, Certifications



Pervasive Technology - Response

Invest in Behavioral Research

Become Application Knowledgeable

Integrate Machine Learning Algorithms

Enhance Brand Through Campus “Hot-Spot” Icons

Spatial Analysis & Reutilization

Bring Institutional “Connected World” to Reality




Lifelong Upskilling



INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION


These were gradual shifts,
yet they disrupted lives and
dramatically transformed
whole societies.



The industrial revolution begins. Mechanization of manufacturing with the introduction of steam and water power

**1st
Revolution**

1760-1840



Mass production assembly lines using electrical power

**2nd
Revolution**

1840-1915



Automated production using electronics, programmable logic controllers (PLC), IT systems and robotics

**3rd
Revolution**

1960-2010's



Autonomous decision making of cyber physical systems using machine learning through cloud technology

**4th
Revolution**

2010's-

FOURTH INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

Design of these systems?

Management of systems?

Harness resulting insights?

Teaching these systems?

Institutions or corporations?



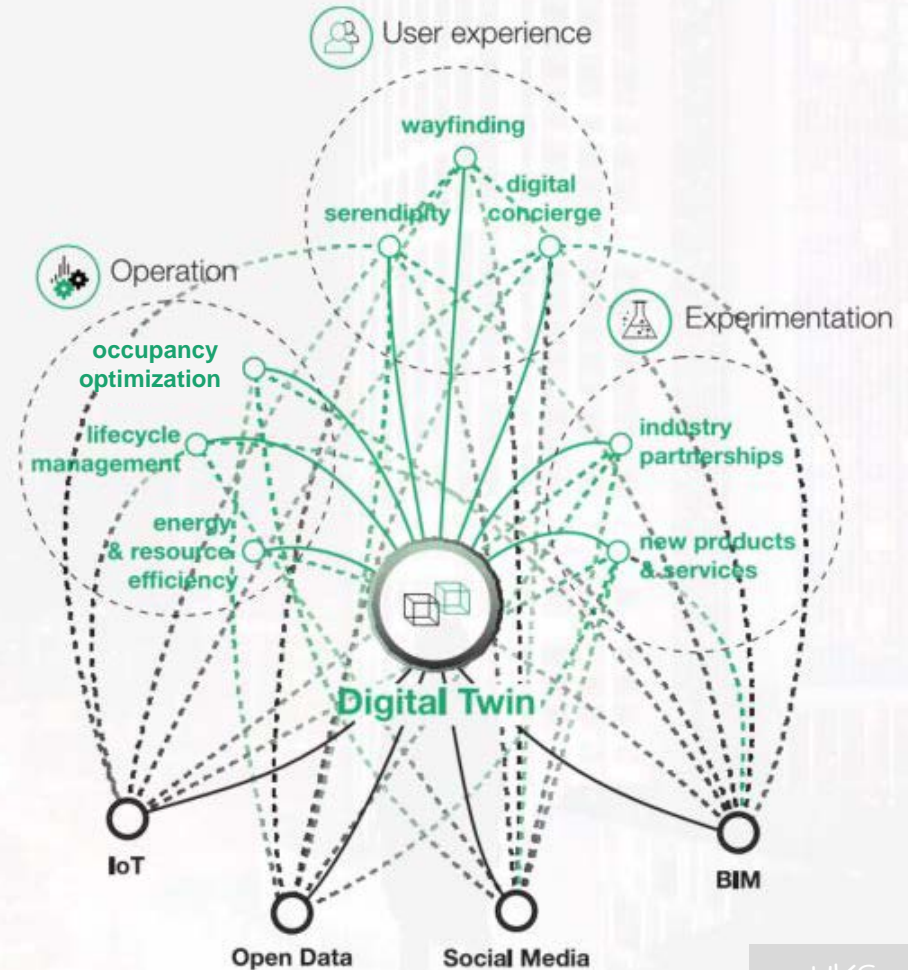
Future Campus Planning

Data Harvesting & Utilization

Data harvested from multiple sources enhances campus performance.

Layers of Campus Change

- Site
- Structure
- Skin
- Services
- Space Utilization
- Students
- Staff



Lifelong Upskilling

Evolving Skills Base to Underpin Continuously Emerging Technologies

Time it Takes to Close Skills Gap through EDU is Growing

Half-life of a Learned Skill is Estimated to be Five Years or Less

A Skill Learned Today Will be Half as Valuable in Just Five Years

Lifelong Learning is Paramount for Future Worker

Traditional Jobs are Changing or Disappearing

Workers Must Reinvent to be Marketable, Relevant

Reskilling is More Efficient and Effective than Rehiring

Technology Advancement Outpacing EDU's Ability to Deploy

Lifelong Upskilling

Living Longer, Working Longer

Environments will Fuse Physical, Digital, and Biological Worlds

Value creation through digital services and applications

Algorithms will Enable Fastest Smartest Processing of Data

Markets will Become More Global & Universal

Tasks that humans still do better than machines:

- Communication, Empathy, Creativity, Strategy, Questioning, Visioning, Dexterity



Lifelong Upskilling

An aerial, top-down view of a modern office space. Several people are seated at long, white desks arranged in a grid. The desks are cluttered with various office supplies, including monitors, keyboards, mice, and papers. The people are engaged in their work, some looking at their computers, others at documents. The office has a clean, minimalist aesthetic with a grey floor and white walls.

Schools Must Become “Garages and Farms” of the Future.

New Infrastructure for Emerging Interdisciplinary Fields

- Biotechnology, Nanotechnology, Robotics, and AI.

Companies Must Partner on Continuing Education Programs

- Will Change Physical Space Needs for Both

Leverage Interdisciplinary Expertise to Guide Paradigm Shift.

- Experts in Education, Psychology, Technology and Design

Need for Built-In Flexibility

- Technology-Advanced Life will be Less Predictable Than Before

Unbundling EDU Ecosystem



Unbundling EDU Ecosystem

Unpackaging Traditional Offerings

Away from Seat-Time, Credit Hours to Subject Mastery Instead

Shift Toward More Organic, Fluid, Dynamic, Diverse Programs

Move Toward New Access, New Certifications

- Badging, Micro-degrees, Blockchain

New Entrants in EDU Marketplace

Students Design Their Own Path

Opens Doors for Non-Traditional Learners

Road to Personalized Learning & Individual Trajectories

Unbundling EDU Ecosystem

Blended learning approaches

Easily monetized

Micro-credentials – certifications, badging, nano-degrees

Lower Costs, student debt, completion percentage

Better match to employer ever evolving needs

Reflects increasing sophistication of corporate demands

Bite-sized approach – students may dip in and out

Facilitates lifelong learners and student consumerism



Unbundling EDU Ecosystem

Become Familiar with Inventive Spatial Formats

MOOC's and SPOC's (Small Private On-Line Course)

Smaller Spatial Footprints Ultimately Required

Learning Everywhere – Outside Traditional CR

Study Innovative Exemplars

Identify/Follow Industry Disruptors

Increasing Choice & Consumerism



Increasing Choice & Consumerism



CHOICE in Education for Families & Students

Age of Mass Customization - Exploded in Recent Years

New Needs, Interests, & Aspirations

Continued Disruption Ahead for Decades

New Markets of Non-Traditional Students

Lifelong Learners will Direct Their Own Path

GIG Education

Increasing Choice & Consumerism

A group of people, including men and women, are sitting on a stone ledge. Some are looking at their smartphones. In the foreground, several colorful shopping bags (yellow, red, green, blue, orange, and plaid) are scattered on the ground, suggesting a shopping trip. The background is slightly blurred, showing a stone wall and some greenery.

New Entrants are Challenging Status Quo

Students Analyzing ROI on Student Debt

Student Choices vs Well-Rounded Education

EDU Institutions No Longer Impervious to Change

Corporations Invoking In-House Training

6000 Charter Schools, 43 states, 6% students

Public schools competing through new models

Private school options – 10% students

New School Ventures – Progressive Alternatives

Increasing *Choice & Consumerism*

Rising Demand for Relevant Choice

Lifelong Learners will be Repeat Customers

Opportunities for More Innovative Designs

Higher Ed Alternatives will Flourish

Who is Best in Shaping Curricula?

- Institutions or Corporations

Integrating Wraparound Services

Integrating Wraparound Services

A young man with short dark hair, wearing a black quilted vest over a yellow long-sleeved shirt, stands in a library. He is holding a large white sign with a yellow border that reads "how are you?" in yellow lowercase letters. The background shows bookshelves filled with books, slightly out of focus.

Intensive, Individualized Care Management Process for Youths with Serious or Complex Needs.

Puts the Child or Youth and Family at the Center.

Social-emotional Wellbeing and Mental Health of Students Increasingly on Par with Academic Success

Demand for Mental Health Services is Poised to Continue Solutions to Ensure the Vitality of the Whole Student.

Can Extend to Student Recruitment & Orientation

Integrating Wraparound Services

EDU institutions realize the deep impact of mental health challenges on students' success.

According to NAMI (National Alliance on Mental Illness), Mental Health Issues Prevalent in Educational Environments.

- 50% of mental health conditions begin by age 14; 75% by age 24.
- 20% children age 13-18 have or will have a serious mental illness.
- 25% young adults 18-24 have a diagnosable mental illness.
- 40% college students are overstressed.
- 80% college students feel overwhelmed.
- 45% have felt at times things were hopeless.

Integrating Wraparound Services

A high-angle photograph of a woman with her hair in a bun, wearing a blue top and a grey cardigan, sitting in a red leather armchair and reading a book. The background shows a wooden floor and the legs of other people sitting nearby.

Students are not seeking help at a high enough rate

Concern of stigma is the number one reason students do not seek help.

Lower GPAs, drop out or unemployment more likely

Critical need for the following services on campus:

- Mental health training for faculty, staff and students.
- Suicide prevention programs.
- Peer-run, student mental health organizations.
- Information during campus tours, orientation, health classes and other campus-wide events.

Integrating Wraparound Services

Establish Relationships with Leading Organizations in Mental Health

Seek out Partnerships with Counselors and Psychologists in Education.

Research Emotional Wellbeing and Relationship to Physical Environment

Emotional Wellbeing and Relationship to Student Achievement.

Invoke Cross-disciplinary Expertise.

Human-behavioral Research to Deliver Innovative Solutions that Embody

Healthy Environments and Outcomes.

Develop Tools and Measure Current state of Well-being.

Demonstrate Strategies that are not Related to the Built Environment.

Integrating Wraparound Services



Ever-Growing Awareness to Promote Emotional Well-Being

- Safety & Security, Collaboration, Ownership, Caring, Reflection, Non-Generic

Assess Social, Community, and Financial Pressures.

Community as Library of Experiences to Follow Passions

Cater to Every Learners Changing Needs, Unique Talents, Aspirations, and Interests.

Leverage R&D and Evidenced-based Design.



Globalization & Competition

Globalization & Competition



Growing interconnectedness and interdependence

Continental interdependence

Demographic/Economic Shifts

Emerging Economies & Markets

Rapid Urbanization & Automation

Employer Demands vs College Knowledge

Lack of EDU Supply, but Growth in Demand

Access Equity

Student Mobility

Rise in Non-Traditional Students

Globalization & Competition

The background of the slide is a composite image. The left side shows a view of Earth from space, with the blue atmosphere and white clouds of the planet curving over the horizon. The right side shows a satellite view of a city at night, with a dense grid of lights representing buildings and streets, set against a dark background.

Internationalization Strategies - Education for All

Talent Pool Difference - by 2030, STEM students = 75% BRIICS

Global Digital Ethics, Privacy, Security, Policing

Dwindling Public Funding for Institutions

Dependence on Emerging Economies for Growth

Institutions will need:

- Multi-Sector Collaboration
- Emphasizing Brand & Value
- Focus on Student Experience
- Consolidations/Partnerships

Globalization & Competition



Emergence of the Collaborative Economy

Asset-Sharing, Worldwide Outreach, Collaboration

Synthetic Mergers Between Institutions

University Campuses Activate Urban Environments

Newly Discovered Revenue Streams

Global Advancement of Technology/Access

Seeking Global Competitive Advantage

International Recruitment

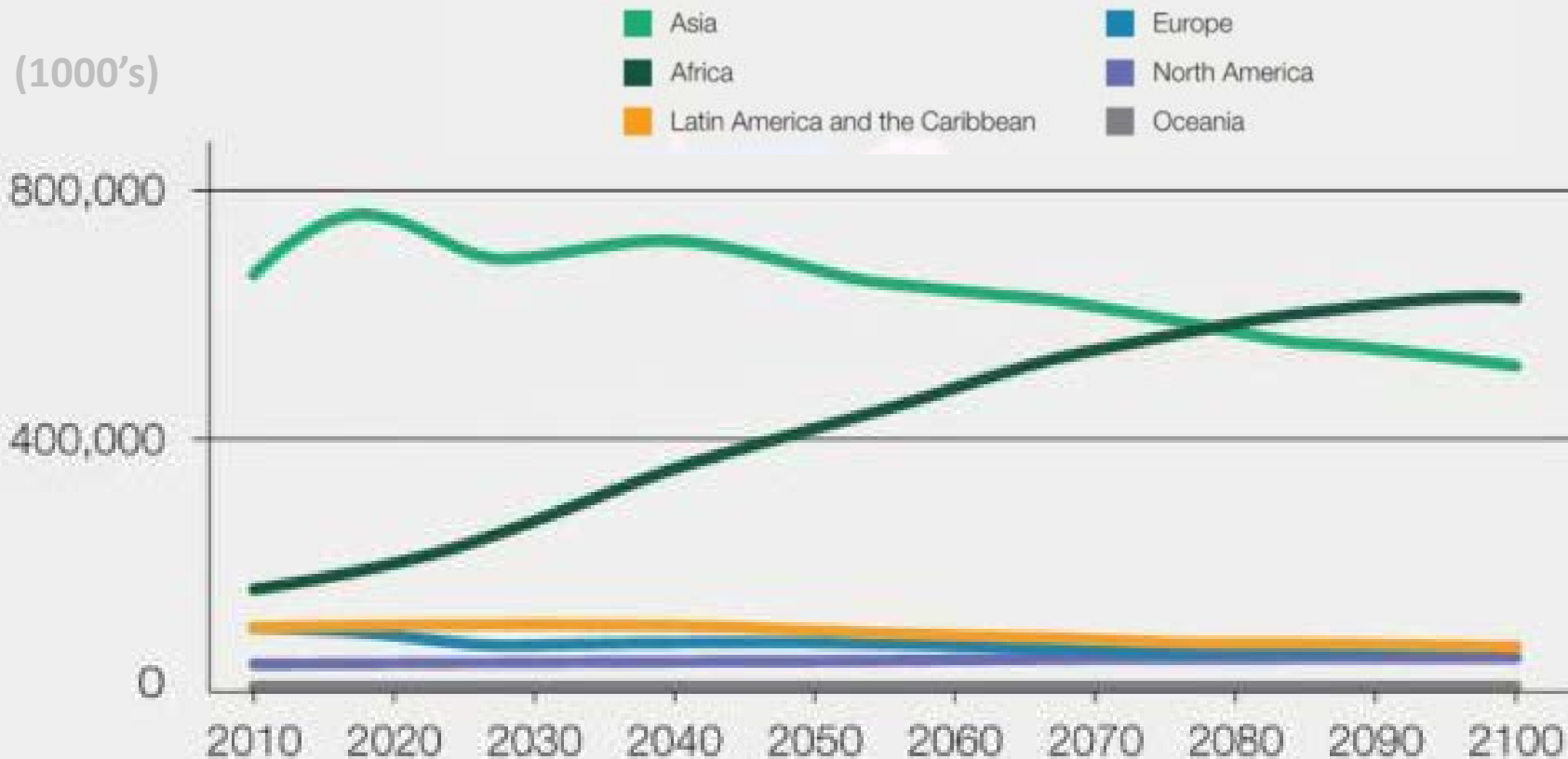
Demand for More Innovation Campuses

Start-Ups, Launching Pads, Partnerships, Reinforce

Ties with University Corporate Partners

Changing demographics

Youth (aged 15–24) population projections per region, 2010–2100



Design Industry Response

- Improve as Change Agents - be more Future-Cognizant.
- Comprehend Merging of Physical & Virtual World/Experiences
- Understand/Advise/Influence Client Business
- Rehabilitate/Repurpose Underutilized, Underperforming Space on Campus
- Design for Natural Amenities - Human Health & Wellbeing
- Invoke Research & Cross Disciplinary Expertise
- Intermediate Between Institutional & Corporation Partners
- Prepare to Accommodate the Greater Number
- Envision/Experiment/Invent New Spatial Typologies & Utilizations
- Invest in Holistic Sustainability – Resource, Social, Economic
- Build Empathy through Observation of School Environments and Activities.



Design & Construction Technology

Collaboration/Model-Sharing

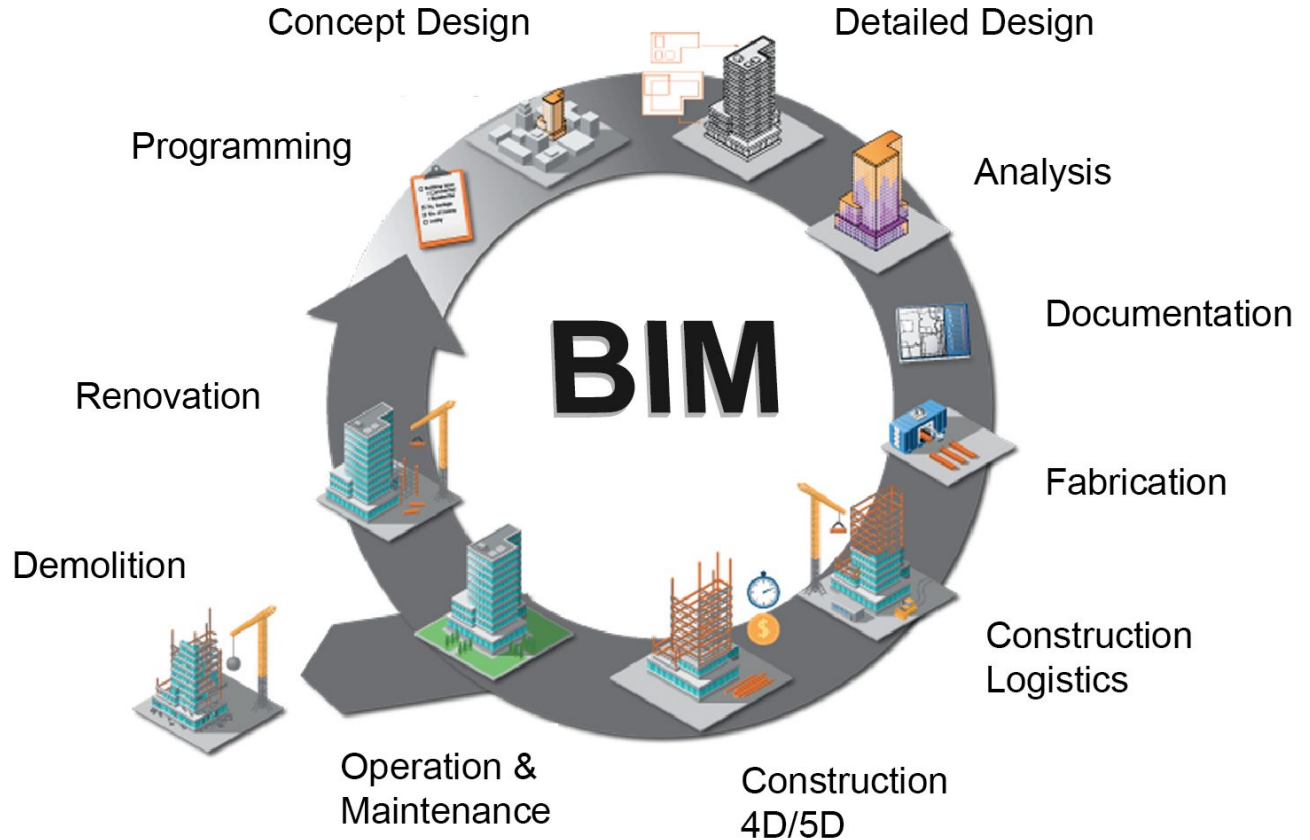
Prefabrication/Modularity

Procurement

Facility Management

Energy/Utilization Models

Digital Twins



Design Measures Of Excellence

Design for Integration

Design for Community

Design for Ecology

Design for Water

Design for Economy

Design for Energy

Design for Wellness

Design for Resources

Design for Change

Design for Discovery



Managing Societal Change

The Age, Period, Cohort Model

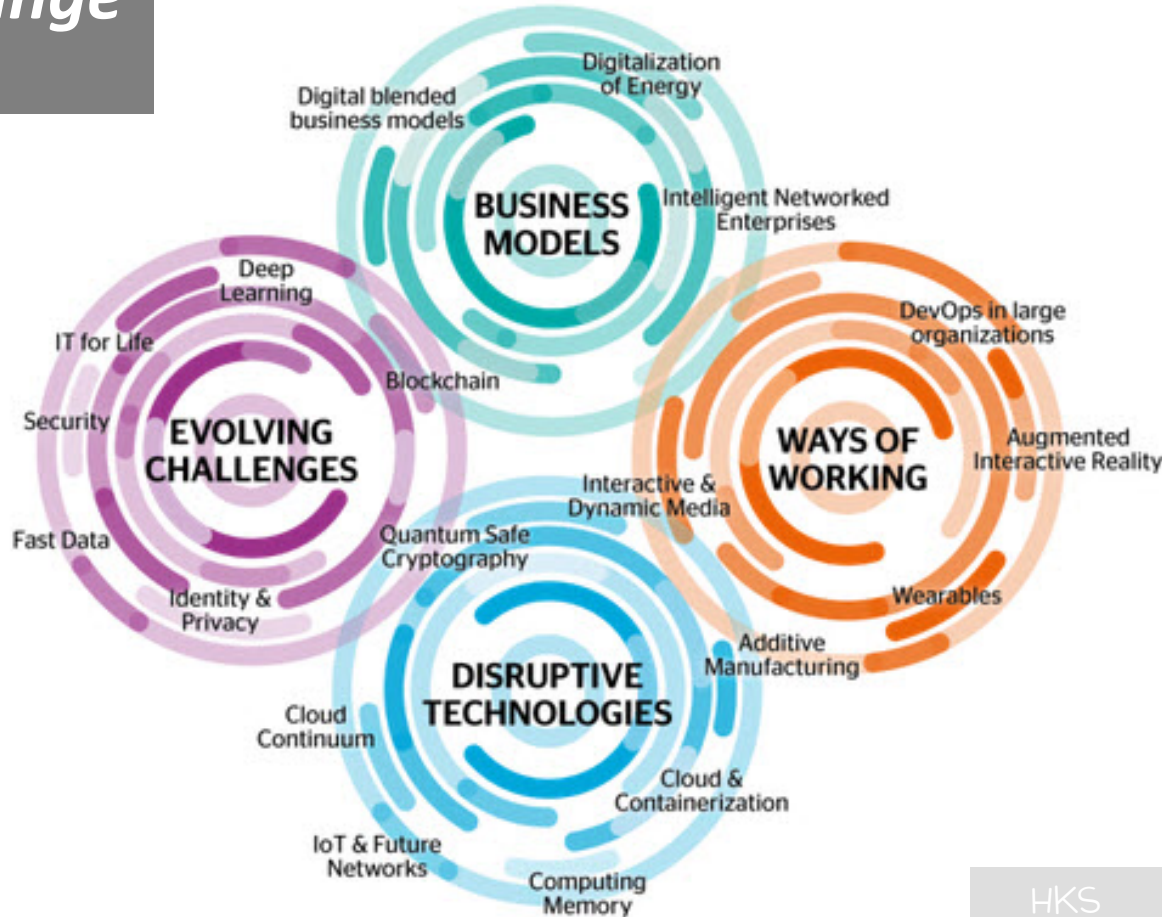
Youth is an impressionable period of life

- *Individuals maximally open to influences of the social environment.*
- *People acquire their world views (values, beliefs, and attitudes) during these impressionable years and maintain those views over most of their lives.*

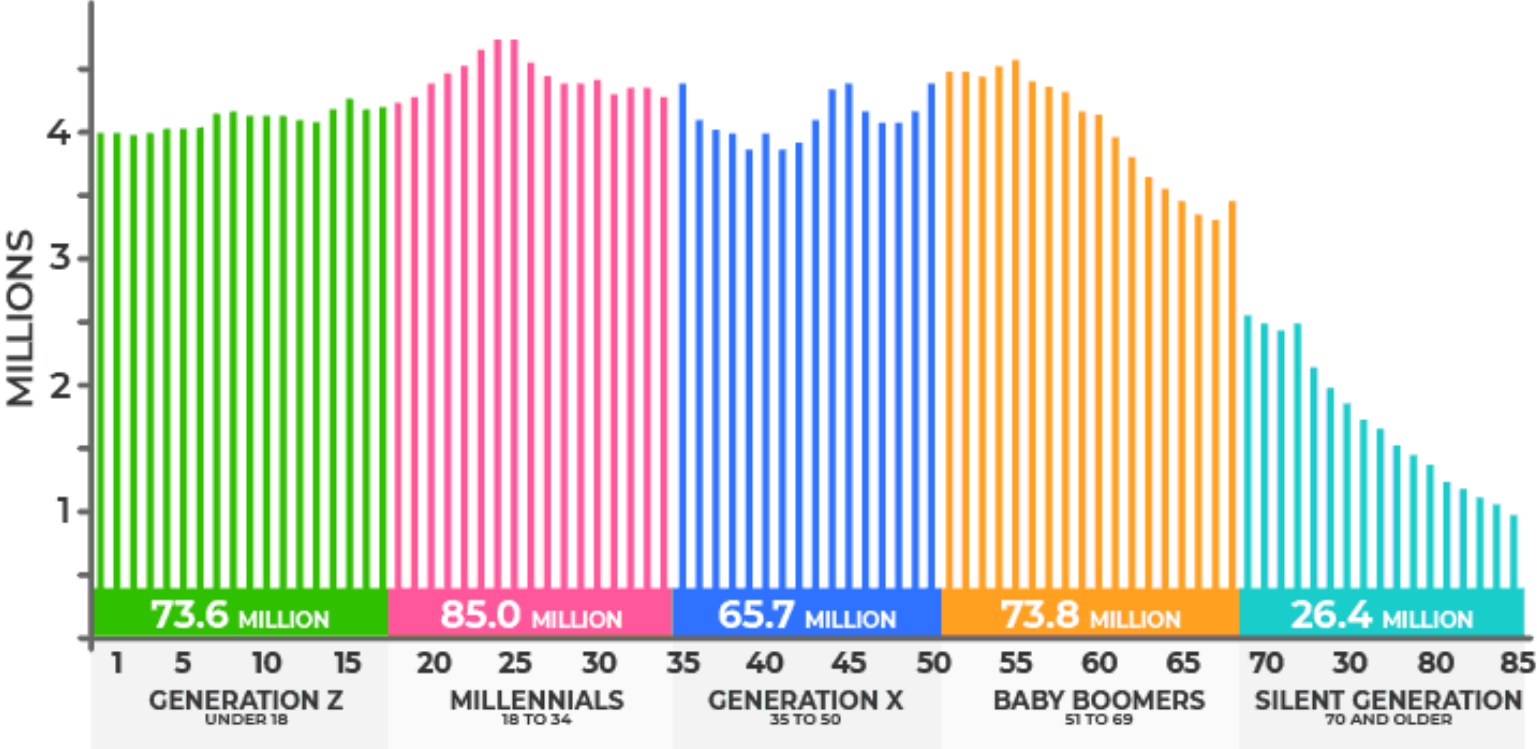
Unique cohort experiences are formed due to the distinctive influences of historical “period” events.

Clear differences across birth cohorts in typical beliefs and attitudes.

Public opinion and social norms change gradually in the direction of the more recent cohorts.



U.S. POPULATION BY AGE



An aerial photograph of a winding river flowing through a dense forest. The trees are in various stages of autumn, with many showing bright yellow and orange foliage, while others remain dark green. The river meanders through the landscape, creating several large, rounded bends. The overall scene is a beautiful representation of nature's cycle and continuous change.

A Journey of Continuous Improvement

Globalization & Competition

Diversifying in Response to Global Demand

- *Exclusivity to Accessibility*
- *High Cost to Low Cost*
- *Selective to Inclusive*
- *Full-Time to Part-Time*
- *On-Campus to On-Line*
- *Demand for More Innovation Campuses*

